Full Duty: The Civil War Collection of Howard Coffin

In the foreword to Howard Coffin’s book, Full Duty, Edwin Cole Bearss said that because of Coffin’s heritage, background, and interest, he was predestined to write a history of Vermont in the Civil War. Perhaps it naturally followed that Coffin became a collector of Vermont and the Civil War. Howard Coffin is a seventh generation Vermonter with six ancestors who fought in Vermont regiments during the Civil War.

He was introduced to the Civil War by his mother’s stories about grandfather Elba Jillson, a private in the Ninth Vermont Infantry.

On his first, accidental, visit to a Civil War battlefield, Virginia’s Salem in 1966, Coffin was hooked for life on Civil War history. Since then he has explored the war’s eastern theater, paying particular attention to sites where Vermonter marched, camped, fought, suffered, and died. He has devoted much of the last quarter century to researching Vermont’s role in the Civil War, and to preserving the battlefields where Vermonters fought.

All the while, Coffin has collected Vermont Civil War-related memorabilia. Now for the first time some of this remarkable collection is displayed, at the American Precision Museum, in an exhibit that bears the name of Coffin’s first Civil War book.

The Vermont story is significant because out

Full Duty continued on page 4

The Museum’s Top Ten List: The Robbins & Lawrence Armory During The Civil War by Carrie Brown

When we talk about important Civil War sites, we tend to think of rolling battlefields, makeshift hospitals, and horrific prisons. But as I conducted the research for the museum’s new exhibition Arming the Union, the deeper I dug, the more I realized that the Robbins & Lawrence Armory played an enormous role during the war.

1. In 1861, the building was owned by Lamson, Goodnow & Yale, makers of tools and sewing machines. Ebenezer Lamson had strong ties to the anti-slavery community. Before he moved to Vermont, his home in Massachusetts had been a stop on the Underground Railroad.

Top Ten List continued on page 5
Calendar of Events 2012

EXHIBIT
Full Duty: The Civil War Collection of Howard Coffin
presents the first-ever exhibition from the private collection of Vermont’s foremost Civil War historian.

Machines on display include the Bridgeport Milling Machine, Serial #1, made by the Bridgeport (CT) Pattern and Model Works. After its introduction in 1938, this became the most popular milling machine of the 20th century.

Featured firearms from the museum’s collections include the work of early Windsor gunmakers like Nicanor Kendall, whose 1840 rifle, serial number 915, is considered to be a ‘deluxe’ model. This rifle is unusual because the serial number, in addition to being on the gunstock, also appears on the hammer, sight, and ramrod. This was a recent gift from Terry Tyler, Dorset VT.

Friday, June 1
5:30 - 7:30 pm
Opening Reception with Howard Coffin

Sundays at 3:00 pm
June 10, July 22, August 19, September 16, October 7
Behind The Scenes Tours
Would you like to learn more about all the museum’s artifacts that are not on exhibit and see the collections storage area? Then Behind the Scenes Tours are for you! Space is limited to 12 so please call ahead or reserve online.

Saturday, June 23
Noon - 2:00 pm
Antique Car Rally
with the Vermont Automobile Enthusiasts who will be stopping at the museum as part of their 2012 Vermont ‘run’. Visitors will be able to see a fabulous collection of vintage automobiles with their owners. VAE, founded in 1953, is one of the oldest car clubs in the Northeast, sponsoring the Stowe Car Show every August.
Sunday, July 8  
3:00 pm  
Lincoln, Gettysburg, and Vermont  
Vermont historian Howard Coffin will be discussing Vermonter’s attitudes towards Lincoln, their support for him, the key role Vermont played at Gettysburg, and the Gettysburg address.

Wednesday, August 8  
3:00 pm  
An Afternoon for Educators  
Join colleagues for a reception and special tour. Visit our exhibits and learn about using our traveling education kit, The Industrial Revolution in Northern New England, in your classroom (grades 7-12), and our offerings for your students. Contact the museum to reserve.

Sunday, September 23  
3:00 pm  
Vermont and Human Freedom  
Historian Howard Coffin will trace Vermont’s human rights record from the Constitution, through the anti-slavery movement, up to the Civil War, and into the war itself.  
Start your afternoon in Windsor at the Old Constitution House, then a short walk down Windsor’s historic Main Street to the museum.

Saturday, September 29  
10:00 am - 5:00 pm  
Special museum tour at 2:00 pm  
It’s Smithsonian Day at museums around the country! Download the Museum Day Admission Card from the Smithsonian’s web site and visit us, as well as other museums in our area – all offering free admission.

The American Precision Museum is honored to participate in the Blue Star Museums program, a collaboration with the National Endowment for the Arts, Blue Star Families, the Department of Defense, and more than 1,500 museums across America. From May 28 – Sept. 3 we will offer free admission to all active duty military personnel and up to five family members.

Museum Admission  
Adults: $7.50  
Students: $4.00  
Family (2 adults, 2 children under 18): $19.50  
Special Group Rates: Call the museum for details
of the hills came some of the finest units to serve in the war, as more than 34,000 men joined up. Quickly realizing their value, commanders placed them time and again in crucial positions. At home, non-combatants supported the war effort with steadfast determination. In the end, the state made an outsized contribution to the hard-won victory that preserved the Union and destroyed slavery, making good Abraham Lincoln’s resolution, stated at Gettysburg, that the nation should have “a new birth of freedom.”

*Full Duty* tells the Vermont story using personal objects. Through diaries, journals, and letters, the visitor meets the men who served and learns of their agonies and triumphs. Artifacts are many, including the most important pistol in Vermont Civil War history and the blood-stained diary of a Vermonter killed at Gettysburg. And the visitor understands the challenges faced by those back home and their grief when news of a loved one’s death or wounding would arrive from far away.

Texan Frank Vandiver, Civil War historian, in a letter to Howard Coffin, said of the Vermont troops, “If I were a northern leader planning a defense, I would anchor it on the Vermont Brigade. Although there may be units better known, few have such an unblemished record as the Vermont Brigade. Vermont breeds good men who made and make good soldiers.”

The story of Vermont in the Civil War is unique, and powerful. Throughout this exhibit the Vermonter whose lives were touched by war tell a story difficult to forget.

Howard Coffin’s extraordinary collection of artifacts, documents, photographs, and images tells the story of Vermont in the Civil War with a vivid clarity. Vermont soldiers at the front and their families working in factories and farms back home offered their courage and skills to the Union war effort in a measure well beyond the state’s percentage of the Northern population. In conjunction with the exhibition of machine tools made in this factory for the production of arms, *Full Duty* demonstrates Vermont’s vital role in the war.

2. Lamson, Goodnow & Yale made 50,000 rifles for the Union Army. Rather than the standard Springfield Rifle, Lamson arranged to make the Special Model 1861, which had much more in common with the Enfield rifles that Robbins & Lawrence had made for the British government in the 1850s.

3. In the summer and fall of 1861, the workforce at LG&Y went from a few dozen to about 300. Machinists and gunmakers were recruited from all over New England.

4. Gas lighting was introduced in Windsor in the summer of 1861 and was put into the armory in early October. After that, the armory ran night and day.

5. The men worked twelve-hour shifts. One machinist reported that his supervisor made them “work every minute of the time.”

6. Before starting on the 50,000 guns, LG&Y spent many months building machinery — for their own use, and for other government contractors.

7. Many young men who worked at the armory also served at the front. Two brothers — John and Will Humphreys—enlisted together and were both wounded on the same day at the Battle of Antietam.

8. Lamson, Goodnow & Yale completely outfitted a gunmaking department at the Amoskeag Machine Company—a textile mill in Manchester, New Hampshire, that would eventually produce 27,000 rifles for the Union Army.

9. LG&Y milling machines, drill presses, rifling machines, and turret lathes were sold to the Springfield Armory, Colt, Starr Arms, Sharps, Remington, the Providence Tool Company, and many other gun factories.

10. All told, the majority of the rifles used by Union troops were made in factories that had machine tools made in the old Robbins & Lawrence Armory in Windsor, Vermont.

Carrie Brown is a writer, historian, and museum curator whose work focuses on finding the human story behind historic events and on exploring the interplay between technology and culture. She has served as consulting curator for eight exhibitions at the American Precision Museum. She holds a Ph.D. from the University of Virginia and lives in Etna NH.
Shaping America: Machines and Machinists at Work

In 2011 the National Endowment for the Humanities awarded the museum a major grant of $340,000 for a new permanent exhibit to be created over three years. The goal of the project is to provide a rich and deep interpretation of the Robbins & Lawrence Armory as an important site in the emergence of precision manufacturing in this country.

In the mid-19th century the 1846 Robbins & Lawrence Armory, now home to the American Precision Museum, was a place of innovation and a center for excellence. When Robbins, Kendall, and Lawrence took their rifles with interchangeable parts to the Crystal Palace Exhibition in London in 1851, the reaction was one of astonishment that the Americans had succeeded in creating a product with truly interchangeable parts. Military leaders and industrialists soon traveled to Windsor to learn more about the new American System of manufacturing, and workers from Windsor were recruited by other emerging manufacturing firms throughout New England.

Since its founding in 1966 until recently, the museum’s exhibit philosophy was one of minimal interpretation. The main exhibit floor was lined with row-upon-row of machine tools bearing small paper labels. Additional large objects, Windsor-made firearms in display cases, and a few historic sewing machines and typewriters merely suggested the profound implications of the rise of the “American System.”

Shaping America is guided by a new interpretive plan, developed over several years by experts in the field, museum staff and volunteers, to provide a rich interpretation of the collection and the site. It will bring the machines and the human story together in ways that can engage a wide audience. Shaping America explores three themes: the nature of innovation, the role of craftsmanship and skill, and the story of how precision manufacturing formed the backbone of American industrial power. This new exhibit will make a distinctive contribution to public understanding of the past and the role of technology and innovation in the present and future.

Arming the Union: Gunmakers in Windsor, Vermont, opens in 2012, commemorating the 150th anniversary of the Civil War. Occupying only a portion of the exhibit space, it is a prototype for the full Shaping America exhibit coming next. Arming the Union (see related story on page 1, ‘Top Ten List’) allows us to test exhibit techniques such as video, audio, computer animations, and interactive activities. It presents new research and depicts the roles of individuals who made and used the tools. Most importantly, it allows us to observe and record the reactions of our visitors. Thus, our plans for the other sections of Shaping America to come will be soundly based on reflection and visitor feedback.

Shaping America will tell the story about a network of machinist/innovators that gradually developed new tools and created the machine tool industry, which helped establish a modern, technological society.

This rendering by Mary Azarian, Caldecott Medalist from Plainfield VT, features George Coates. At age 14 he became an apprentice machinist at Lamson, Goodnow & Yale in 1863, at the height of the Civil War. He went on to hold 40 patents and owned his own machine tool company.
American Precision Museum
7

Tropical Storm Irene wreaks havoc at Museum

Tropical Storm Irene wreaked havoc in Vermont on August 28, 2011, and while Windsor was largely spared, the museum suffered significant losses. The Mill Brook damaged the retaining wall by the museum and washed away our beautiful new interpretive area finished just two weeks earlier. This was a gift from the Morris Group in celebration of the company’s 70th anniversary in 2011 and in memory of Dorothy Morris who founded the company with her husband, Robert.

Although the basement was briefly flooded, no artifacts were affected, and there was no permanent damage to the building. The same cannot be said for the retaining wall, which must be rebuilt before the landscaping can be redone. We are also exploring flood-proofing measures to help the site and basement area survive future floods with less damage. These mitigation strategies are likely to add significantly to the rebuilding costs. We are still working with FEMA.

Preservation Trust of Vermont, Vermont Community Foundation, and the National Endowment for the Humanities through the Vermont Humanities Council, and former APM Board Chair Margaret Rothchild and her husband Eric have provided post-Irene funding. The museum is very grateful for these gifts and also to others who have stepped up to help.

Using some of the funds in hand, we are under contract with a civil and structural engineering firm for design drawings for the new wall. Experts from two construction firms have also visited the site to contribute their ideas as to the best approach to our complex situation. We are in touch with state and local officials in the design phase to ensure that the proposed plan will receive the required permits. The next step is construction drawings necessary to establish realistic cost estimates. At this point we can only guess at the rebuilding costs. We may still be facing a gap of $150,000, and we will not begin construction until all the funds needed are pledged or in hand. Please contact the museum if you would like to learn more.

Before: the newly completed Dorothy Morris Memorial Interpretative Area

After: the Interpretative Area and retaining wall suffered severe damage by the flooding Mill Brook

Board of Trustees

Chair
Gilbert Whittemore
Perkinsville VT

Vice Chair
Pat Harrington
Claremont NH

Secretary
Darlyne Franzen
Taftsville VT

Treasurer
Blaine Cliver
Brandon VT

Jeff Bond
Dunn Loring VA

Gene Cesari
South Ryegate VT

Robert Dufresne
Windsor VT

Eric Gilbertson
Montpelier VT

Bill McCarthy
Riegelsville PA

Edwin Tobias
Lebanon NH

Hubbard Yonkers
Contoocook NH

Executive Director
Ann Lawless

Founding Director
Edwin Battison (1915-2009)

The American Precision Museum, founded in 1966, preserves the heritage of the mechanical arts, celebrates the ingenuity of our mechanical forebears, and explores the effects of their work on our everyday lives. The museum is housed in the original 1846 Robbins and Lawrence Armory in Windsor, Vermont. The Armory was designated a National Historic Landmark in 1972. The museum holds the largest collection of historically significant machine tools in the country.
Clay Washburn has been a crucial volunteer at the museum for more than a decade. Last season he acted as informal mentor and coach to our summer student interns in the working machine shop. Clay filled the gap after the interns left during our busy fall. He always ensures that no visitor leaves without having learned something unique about interchangeable parts, the Robbins & Lawrence Armory, and machine tools.

Clay worked at Cone-Blanchard for 37½ years and was the very last person to leave when the plant closed. Clay shared his thoughts about the industry, the Robbins & Lawrence Armory, and the American Precision Museum in an oral history interview with the Vermont Folklife Center in 2009.

“When I was first hired at Cone, they brought me out into the turret lathe department and said, 'Neil Pinkham’s gonna babysit you and show you how to run a lathe.' So I worked with him for about a week and then they put me across the aisle from him where he could keep his eye on me. He gave me my own machine, and I took it from there. I wanted the job, and I learned the formulas to use the numbers I needed. He was a great machinist and a great guy, and he was very practical and a pretty good trainer too. Over the years I ended up training a lot of people myself too.”

Clay continues, “That’s the beauty of the interchangeability of parts that Robbins & Lawrence understood in this building way back in 1846. They understood that if you make each part to a close tolerance, you don’t have to do a whole bunch of hand-fitting. And that’s why you can go to any automotive store in the world and buy a set of sparkplugs that will fit your car, or anything else, for that matter.... That’s the real innovation that came out of this building. You know, Robbins & Lawrence really set the industrial world on fire. And they’re the ones that got all that started right here in Windsor. Smith & Wesson, Robbins & Lawrence, but then you had Jones & Lamson who came out of this building too—all those manufacturers. And then all the ones that sprang off of them and all their employees. They had an idea, and they invented this or that, and maybe in their garage, but it was the ideas that were developed here.”

“So, yeah, there’s a huge amount of history here and the innovation that was spawned from here.... And I think—I think the integrity that came from here spilled over into the other shops.”

The Vermont Folklife Center in Middlebury VT conducted and archived twenty interviews as part of the museum’s planning project to develop new exhibits that tell the stories of machinists in Vermont’s machine tool industry. This interview with Clay is among the richest and most engaging and will feature prominently in Shaping America: Machines and Machinists at Work.
2011 Acquisitions to the Collections

Davis Model #1 keyseating/broaching machine for cutting keyways, patented March 20, 1883 by W.P. Davis, Bloomfield, NY. Gift of Hansford Parts and Products, Robert Detweiler President, Macedon VT.

Deluxe percussion underhammer rifle, serial number 915, circa 1840, made by Nicanor Kendall of Windsor, VT, with German silver furniture including trigger guard and engraved barrel. Gift of Terry Tyler, Dorset VT.

Oak Gerstener tool chest, owned and used by Glen Riddick during World War II, containing his machinist’s tools, Navy paycheck signature card, and journeyman booklet. Gift of David and Joan Adamson, Melbourne FL.

Gilman 4-in-1, circa 1940, was made by Gilman Engineering Works, Grafton WI. Only a few hundred of these were made for the U.S. Navy for use on destroyers during WWII. This machine combines milling, boring, drilling, and turning all in one machine. As far as we know, this is the only 4-in-1 still in existence. Gift of Russell Gilman, Sturgeon Bay WI.

Container made for a gear cutter by Fellows Gear Shaper, Springfield, Vermont, circa 1940. Gift of Don Whitney, Springfield VT.

Gear shaving/finishing tool, circa 1940, made by Gleason Cutting Tools, Rochester, NY. Gift of John Knox, Gregory MI.

Town of Windsor ledger recording loans and sales between individuals and businesses from 1892-1903. The ledger includes 40 pages describing the inventory of the Windsor Machine Co. Gift of Shirley Grainger, Alden Sherman, Terry Tyler, Robert Vogel, Don Whitney, Hub Yonkers.

‘Description of Ural and Siberian Factories in 1735,’ Technical Editor, Edwin Battison;
‘Description of Tula Weapon Factory,’ translation edited by Edwin Battison;

This Bridgeport Milling Machine and the numerical digital read-out system was a major addition to our Working Machine Shop last fall, thanks to Heidenhain. The company also sent one of their senior technicians, Danny Vitulo, to get the machine up and running and to train our staff and volunteers. The student interns quickly mastered the new machine, and visitors delighted in seeing another machine in action, especially the ‘old’ with the ‘new.’
From the Chairman, Board of Trustees and the Executive Director

The museum’s annual report gives us the opportunity to reflect on our past accomplishments, and we are thrilled to report that generous individuals and corporate sponsors have helped us surpass our annual fund and membership goals. Even with that success this year, we are still working to close the gap in our operating budget. In these economically fragile times, that becomes an ongoing challenge.

The signature event of 2011 is still with us. Tropical Storm Irene struck on August 28, damaging our retaining wall and the beautiful new outdoor interpretive area, a gift from the Morris Group. Fortunately, our venerable building survived the two feet of water in the basement relatively unscathed. We are still working with FEMA to determine our recovery plans and flood proofing options. It remains to be determined how much help we might receive to improve the site so it could better withstand future disasters. While we are grateful for the support of many organizations and individuals who have helped us with post-Irene needs, we still face a daunting task ahead to raise all the funds needed. Stay tuned as we develop specific plans and goals.

In 2012 we will be restoring the masonry on the front entrance to the museum. And as we launch our two Civil War exhibits, we have enjoyed partnering with Vermont’s Sesquicentennial Commission, which has created a strong collaborative marketing effort that will no doubt raise our site’s profile. We launched our new website in March, complete with many more photos, on-line giving and membership, and museum shop sales.

The Association for Manufacturing Technology has invited us to exhibit again at the International Machine Tool Show in Chicago, September 10-15. We attended in 2010, and while it was a major undertaking for us, it was an event that has paid many dividends in return to the museum. This year we hope to introduce a new program of corporate sponsorship, which will provide a clear path for industry partners to support us.

Please enjoy this report on the past year’s challenges and accomplishments, and let us hear from you with your comments. Thank you for being part of our success.

A Note of Thanks

This letter gives me the opportunity to personally thank Gil Whittemore for his leadership and commitment since joining the Board of Trustees in 2006. He will be stepping down as Trustee and Chairman at our annual meeting in July. Elected Chairman in 2008, with his expertise in museum law and the history of technology, he has been an invaluable resource leading us through some major accomplishments. He played a major role in shaping Vermont’s new museum property law that led to the museum’s Found in Collections project.

— Ann Lawless for the Board of Trustees.
### Financials

#### Condensed Balance Sheets*

for the years ended April 30, 2011 and April 30, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASSETS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and equivalents</td>
<td>$25,716</td>
<td>$17,555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant receivables</td>
<td>$40,960</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other current assets</td>
<td>$11,629</td>
<td>$8,913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property and equipment, net of depreciation</td>
<td>$761,914</td>
<td>$800,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>$1,613,713</td>
<td>$1,576,301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL ASSETS</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,453,932</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,403,419</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current liabilities</td>
<td>$17,836</td>
<td>$10,514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted net assets</td>
<td>$1,245,825</td>
<td>$1,426,551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted net assets</td>
<td>$458,084</td>
<td>$234,167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanently restricted net assets</td>
<td>$732,187</td>
<td>$732,187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Net Assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,436,096</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,392,905</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,453,932</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,403,419</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Condensed Statement Of Activities And Change In Net Assets*

for the years ended April 30, 2011 and April 30, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REVENUE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donations, bequests, grants</td>
<td>$276,116</td>
<td>$101,305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td>$17,571</td>
<td>$20,209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memberships</td>
<td>$26,490</td>
<td>$22,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment income</td>
<td>$54,822</td>
<td>$58,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealized gain (loss) on investments</td>
<td>$161,647</td>
<td>$372,772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income, net</td>
<td>$8,629</td>
<td>$8,475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL REVENUE</strong></td>
<td><strong>$545,275</strong></td>
<td><strong>$584,339</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXPENSES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salaries and benefits</td>
<td>$248,739</td>
<td>$192,503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>$51,362</td>
<td>$50,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupancy, insurance and maintenance</td>
<td>$34,687</td>
<td>$27,711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office and publication costs</td>
<td>$24,332</td>
<td>$27,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional services</td>
<td>$21,768</td>
<td>$25,415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracted services</td>
<td>$15,030</td>
<td>$36,708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other expenses</td>
<td>$106,166</td>
<td>$65,466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL EXPENSES</strong></td>
<td><strong>$502,084</strong></td>
<td><strong>$425,803</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REVENUES LESS EXPENSES EQUALS CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</td>
<td><strong>$43,191</strong></td>
<td><strong>$158,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Complete reviewed 2011 and 2010 financial statements with accompanying notes and opinions are available at the museum office.
2011 Report on Giving

Each year we are pleased to recognize in our annual report all our donors and friends who support the museum. Each and every gift is important and helps us with special exhibits and programs, as well as preserving the 1846 Robbins & Lawrence Armory and our historically significant machine tool collection.

Support comes to the museum in many ways — membership, annual and special purpose gifts, grants to the museum for specific projects, gifts in kind and those made in honor or in memory of a loved one. The gifts to the collection that come each year from interested donors are important, and this year these are listed in this report and described in some detail. Without them, our collection would not be as rich and as deep as it is. We are grateful for all of your support. Thank you.

E. Hubbard Yonkers  
Chair, Development Committee

---

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PURPOSE GIFTS**  
January 1-December 31, 2011

| Robbins & Lawrence Society  
($2,500 +)  
Association for Manufacturing Technology  
Edwin A. Battison (deceased)  
James N. and Nancy J. Farley  
Heidenhain Corporation, Rick Korte  
Douglas M. Loudon  
Barry MacLean  
Eric and Margaret Rothchild Morris Group, Lee Morris  
Old Stones Foundation  
Rick Roesch |
|---|
| **Mill Brook Society**  
($1,000 - $2,499)  
C. Thorrez Industries, Camiel Thorrez  
Roald Cann (deceased)  
Cone Automatic Machine Co. Charitable Foundation  
New England Antique Arms Society  
Michael Newbold  
Jane Osgood and Ted Hilles  
Thomas P. Putnam  
Royal Products, Allan Curran  
Merritt Roe Smith  
Mrs. Peter Williamson |
| **Precision Valley Society**  
($500 - $999)  
Mark and Michele Aldrich  
Bryan Chucking Grinder Charitable Foundation  
Steven C. Carter  
Richard and Barbara Couch |
| **Edwin Battison Society**  
($250 - $499)  
Liora Alschuler  
Susan Baker  
Ruth P. Carter  
Darlyne and Bruce Franzen  
Eric Gilbertson  
Shirley J. Grainger  
Clark A. Griffiths  
Patrick J. Harrington  
Margaret G. Hirsch  
Thomas H. Hughes  
Joseph Jablonowski  
Richard A. Johnston  
William A. Knack (deceased)  
Constance Landmann  
Bill McCarthy  
W. Scott McClurg  
Richard and Nancy Pitkin  
James Storrow  
Larry L. Vanice  
Mike and Rosemary Whitney |
| **The 1966 Society**  
($100 - $249)  
Alchemy Foundation  
Anonymous  
Dennis C. Bely  
Arthur Beutler  
Dick and Barbara Blanchard  
Roger Bradford and Martha Stanton  
Michael and Pamela Brown  
Phil Cannon  
James A. Carlson  
Gene Cesari  
Ray Clark  
Clean Yield Asset Management  
R. E. Coleberd  
Connecticut Plastics, Inc.  
Dennis Cross  
David A. DeGhetto  
Mark Eldrod and Dr. Judith Foulek  
Silas Felton  
Alfred and Polly Frawley  
Rian Fried  
Robert F. Gordon  
Douglas Graham  
David J. A. Grim  
R. Avery Hall  
Hammond Roto-Finish, Christine Hammond  
Ruth and Dave Hanson  
Dr. Fukuo Hashimoto  
George and Laura Heller  
Robert J. Hocken  
Hollis Line Machine  
Alan Huffman  
Benjamin E. Kaplan  
Peter H. Keller  
Web Kohlhase  
Ken Kranzusch  
Paul Kuenstler  
Cliff LaBounty  
Ann Lawless  
Lawrence Livermore National  
**Security Laboratories, Employee Match Program**  
Bill Lewis  
David Lindquist  
Mark Long  
David C. McClary  
Kenneth E. McVicar  
Greg Menke  
Clay Minatra  
Wayne Moore  
Dr. Jeanne Ellen Moore  
John Muendel  
David G. Murray  
Nemes Machine Company, Joseph Nemes  
Brett Nolte  
Kermit Pratt  
Eleanor H. Prevo  
William Rewinski  
John S. Roe  
David Russell  
John and Emily Sands  
Gene Seidler  
Robert A. Shade  
Anonymous  
Alden O. Sherman  
Gerhard and Sigrid Sihler  
Alex Slocum  
Ronald K. Smeltzer  
Ernest W. Smith  
Andrew Smith  
Mark B. Sorensen  
Martin Sornborger  
T. Michael Speidel  
Peter Teale  
Anonymous  
Edwin S. Tobias  
David Hamilton Toland  
William Tschappat  
Edward and Barbara Walker  
Paul T. Wardwell  
Robert Webster  
Gilbert Whittemore  
E. Hubbard Yonkers  
**Friends**  
(up to $99)  
Harriet S. Amidon  
Dr. Howard W. Andrews  
Paul Austin  
Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Barth  
Gail Barton  
Denis A. Bassett  
Paul and Jesse Beber-Vanzo  
Charles Bellows  
Ray Stuart Bicknell  
F. Steele Blackall III  
William E. Blockley  
David Bono  
Ron Bouffard  
Ed and Micki Brett  
Peter and Susan Brink |
Miriam N. Brodsky
Jean Brown
Dan Bryant
Alan Bugbee
Thomas J. Carpenter
Sarah F. Carter
Frances Chaiken
Thomas Cheney
Blaine and Mary Cliver
William Corley
Richard L Corrigan
Douglas M Dawson
Arthur Dell
Michael Derrico
David Frick
Mary Beth Furr
Robert W. Gardner
Ralph and Nancy Garrand
Mr. and Mrs. James L. Garvin
Robert Geddes
Lou and Marilyn Giovannetti
Ken Gleason Jr.
James Haaf
James Hamilton
Thomas Hammond
Michael Harnett
Allen Hase
James Lowrey
Jim Sindelar
David H. Toland

In Memory Of:
Deb Austin
Liora Alschuler
Jordan Baruch
Mina Hsiang
Roald Cann
Dick and Barbara Blanchard
Harland Whitcomb
Charles F. Carter Jr.
Ruth P. Carter
Steven C. Carter
Robert W. Gardner
Ralph Cross
Dennis Cross
Dr. Charles Eisler Sr.
Andrew Smith
Roy J. Garrand
Harriet S. Amidon
Charles Bellows
Ray Stuart Bicknell
Francis Chaiken
Peter C. Fessenden and Anne Underwood
Alfred and Polly Frawley
Ralph and Nancy Garrand
Robert F. Gordon
Sylvia S. Lydick
Robert and Susan Perkins
Eleanor H. Prevo
Debra A. Runge
Greg Guest
Mary Beth Furr
John (Jack) S. Hamel
Mary G. Farel
Ruth and Dave Hanson
Margaret G. Hirsch
Robert A. Shade
Dorothy M. Morris
Morris Group
Old Stones Foundation
Mike and Rosemary Whitney
Robert and Dorothy Morris Sr.
James Lowrey
Vaughn Peterson
Jim Sindelar
Edwin Phelps
Lorraine Huffaker
Samuel Slater
Edward and Barbara Walker
Dr. D. H. Sprecker
Sandra-Leigh Sprecker
Charles M. Toland
David H. Toland

In Honor Of:
All Machinists
Lou and Marilyn Giovannetti
Gerard Seitz
Gerard Seitz
John Siergiejewicz Jr.
Hollis Line Machine Company

Gifts In Kind
Albert Albrecht Jr.
Richard Colton
Donald Hoke
Heidenhain Corporation,
Rick Korte
Kiosko Inc., Andrew Pennell
SAPA-TV, Marita and Bruce Johnson

MEMBERS
Benefactor
($1,000)
James N. Farley
John Grady
Heidenhain Corporation

Steward
($500)
Steven Carter
L. S. Starett, Co.
Seymour Lehrer
David Newsom
Bruce Nicholas
Richard E. C. White

Patron
($250)
Jay Boeri
Patrick Harrington
Joseph Jablonowski
Appleton Services
Kindefac Corporation
Charles Leni
Stewart McMillan
D. Bruce Montgomery
Richard and Nancy Pitkin
Ralph Shepard
Kirk Stackhouse
Augustus Stager
Donald Whitney

Associate
($100)
Albert Albrecht
John Bainbridge
Anne Barquist
Paul and Jesse Beber-Vanzo
Frank and Betsy Bechdolt
Edward and Judith Becker
Peter Borden
Joseph Bozik
Daniel Brammel
Peter and Susan Brink
John Brown
Shepard Butler
James Cannon
Gene Cesari
Ben and Ellen Cheney
Connecticut Plastics, Inc.,
John Rohlf
James Cudlip
Robert Dufresne
Bruce and Darlyne Franzen
Barbara George
Shirley Grainger
Karl Gurcke
Gary Hagopian
Robert Hall
Clay and Christine Hawkins
The Helm Group, Glenn Hopkins

American Precision Museum
Daniel Hertz
John Hicks
Thomas Hughes
Richard Johnston
Sarwar Kashmeri
Francis Kennedy
Verna Kloos
Ken Kranzsch
Paul Kuenstler
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas G. Levesque
David Lindquist
Richard C. Meyer
William Mitchell
Jean Montagu
Alfred Motzer
David Murray
Jeffrey and Patricia Myers-Hayer
Thomas O’ Leary
David and Mary Otto
David Peterson
Thomas Putnam
Mike Reopel
William Rewinski
Gordon and Patricia Richardson
Clayton Robson
Bernard Rosselli
Timothy Schafer
Gene Seidler
Gerhard and Sigrid Sihler
Richard and Martha Smith
Martin Sornborger
George Sprowl Sr.
David and Mary Otto
James Thompson
William Tschappat
Paul Wardwell
Brian Weller
Westminster Tool, Inc.,
Ray Coombs
Allen Yale Jr.

**Family**  
($55$)
David Adanson
Jim and Brooke Adler
Mark and Michele Aldrich
Gwen Ames and Peter Crowell
Mimi Baird
Denis Bassett
Joanna Bodenweber and
Geoffry Fried
Edmund and Micki Brett
Douglas Brown

We encourage you to bring any 
mistakes or omissions to our 
attention so that we may correct 
our records accordingly.

Thank you!

Roaal Cann (deceased)
Frank Carey
Ronald Clark
Steven and Deborah Clay
Blaine and Mary Cliver
Edmond Cooley
Peter and Suzanne Dawson
Leonard Day
Rolf Diamant
Jamie Duggan
Mark Elrod and Judith Foulke
David and Jeanne Esterquest
David Ford
Harold Frost
George Gardiner
Mr. and Mrs. James Garvin
Ernest and Selah Gaudet
Eric Gilbertson
Edward Goldman
Thomas and Mary Anne Graham
Jonathan Hall
R. Avery Hall
Ray and Barbara Hamel
James Hamilton
Emmons Hathaway
Charles and Kathryn Heide
F. Leo Hickey
Joseph Higgins
Richard Hoertel
Charles and Louise Horsken
Alan Huffman
Wilhelm Huxhold
W. Thomas Johnson
Robert Kancir
John Kauer
Paul Koehn
Jim Koontz
Dean Kramer
Ronald and Anita Krauth
Herman Kubowski
Clifford and Irene LaCount
Robert and Vera Lake
Jeffrey Larrabee
Don and Surry Latham
Nelson Lock
Robert Logan
Thomas Lowry
Perley and Donna Lund
George Luthringer
Bruce Magnell
Kendall and Marcia Manner
Joseph Martin
Hoyn Masterton
Jeff May
Ronald Melvin
Wayne Moore
Joseph and Amy Morel
Michael Morello
Paul and Patricia Morton
Mr. and Mrs. Peter Nelson
Eugene and Margaret Nickerson
Brett Nolte
John and Barbara Osborn
Julian and Frieda Reitman
Donald and Aileen Ridley
Trevor and Laura Robinson
Mark Sandrof
Martin and Susan Shimko
Ronald Smeltzer
Gerhard Spielmann
Joseph Spoerl
Sandra-Leigh Sprecker
Larry Stark
Steven and Arline Stocking
Donna Sweaney
John and Nida Tansey
Norman Vanasse
Robert and Helena Vogel
Donald Wing

**Individuals**  
($55$)
Rod Adams
Howard Andrews
Dietrich Apel
James Atkinson
Bailey Howe Library
Gail Barton
Philip Bell
Grant Benson
Allan Bensten II
Iris Berezin
Arthur Beutler
Donald Bierly
Allan Bills
F. Steele Blackall
Ron Bouffard
Bruce Brenner
Christopher Brown
Stephen Brown
Alan Bugbee
Bruce Campbell
Thomas Carpenter
Frank Champi
Richard Chandler
Thomas Cheney
Richard Claytor
John Cointer
Carolyn Coker
R. E. Coleberd
James Corbitt
Gary Course
Lloyd Davis
Douglas Dawson
Wallace Day
Howard De Rosa
William Douglass
Cyril Drillen
Eugene Duffy
Walter Engel
Christopher Evans
Silas Felton
Edward Ferguson
Mason Ferry

Robert Finucane
Wayne Fisher
Peter Flesch
Daniel Fox
Todd Friberg
Richard Friedman
Robert Gardner
Kathaleen Giurtino
Althea Goundrey
Ruth Ann Groh
James Haaf
Tom Hale
Marie Hamel
Thomas Hammond
James Hearne
Ruth Hewett
Keith Hezmalhalch
Robert Hocken
John Hollyfield
Frank Homan
Tom Hull
Carl Hurd
Eric Jautz
Marvin Johnson
Albert Kendall Jr.
Benjamin Kaplan
Dan Keebler
Thomas Keily
James Kerr
Byron Knapp
Robert Knox
Emil Koller
Stanley Kowalski
Cliff LaBounty
John Ladd
Ray Larsen
C. J. LaSonde
Stephen Ledger
Bill Lemieux
Charles Levine
Mark Long
Carol Martin
Louis Masi
John McCabe
David McClary
Kenneth McVicar
Fred Menzenhauer
Richard S. Meyer
Rob Meyer
Michael Miller
Bruce Moseley
John Muendel
Barbara Naef
George Naperstek
E. Burr Nash
Hunter Neal
Thomas Neilsen
Joseph Nemes
Nicholas Niles Jr.  
Hugues Noel
Ohio University Library
John Ordyk

2011 ANNUAL REPORT

Annual Report 2011
Charitable Bequests

Charitable Bequests are gifts to the museum at the time of death under a will or trust agreement. They are fully deductible for Federal estate tax purposes. A bequest may be made in the form of cash, securities, or real estate.

Sample language for an outright, unrestricted residuary bequest: “I give to the American Precision Museum, Windsor, Vermont $_______, or ____% of my residuary estate, to be used for the benefit of the American Precision Museum as the Trustees thereof may direct.”
The museum would like to thank Howard Coffin for sharing some of his remarkable collection with us. Through this exhibition, along with its companion, *Arming the Union*, we are able to tell the story of Vermonters on the battlefield and on the home front as it has never been told before.

Author, historian, preservationist, and former journalist, Coffin has written three books on Vermont and the Civil War, and *Full Duty: Vermonters in the Civil War* was the first history of Vermont in the Civil War published since 1886.

Coffin’s remarkable collection, carefully accumulated over 40 years, documents the magnitude of Vermont’s contributions to the Civil War. The museum is grateful to both Howard and Sue Coffin for their support in making *Full Duty* possible.

---

**Become a Member Today and Support the Museum!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Membership Level</th>
<th>Individual</th>
<th>Family</th>
<th>Associate</th>
<th>Patron</th>
<th>Steward</th>
<th>Benefactor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free admission</td>
<td>$35</td>
<td>$55</td>
<td>$100</td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>$1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10% discount in Museum Shop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools and Technology, annual subscription</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Enclosed is my check payable to the American Precision Museum for $__________

Mail to: American Precision Museum, P.O. Box 679, Windsor, VT 05089